

Advance of Music Discussed at the Musical Club

The regular meeting of the Musical club took place yesterday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Walter Cole. These events are very informal, every one present may take part in the subject under discussion and needless to say a great benefit is given those who are attending regularly for Mrs. Berry is very thorough in her work and knowledge of this side of music. The lecture began with early Christian hymnology. In brief, Mrs. Berry said:

That the early Christians had songs in their worship we know in several ways. Perhaps the most positive assertion being the one following the observation of the Lord's supper when the narrator says "they sang a hymn and went out." The nature of their music was probably a combination of Greek and Hebrew song. The followers of Christ were recruited from all the people of the adjacent countries. The Jews, the Greeks, the Egyptians, the Romans and carried to France, Germany and even England.

On account of the peculiar mind of the Grecian folk they accepted Christianity only after every step had been discussed pro and con. This hair-splitting tendency caused many sects to form, a leader and numerous followers apparently stood ready to take flight at the slightest difference of opinion. Naturally all the time was consumed in organizing the religion itself and its needs were left for the time and not met until there came a friendly emperor to the Roman empire.

Constantine declared Christianity should be the religion of the whole Roman domain, bringing in all the remote Roman dependencies besides the territory of eastern Asia, southern Europe and northern Africa. This great incentive back of a design to make one grand Catholic faith prevail created so glowing a need for suitable music that the best men and greatest musical scholars were appointed to devise a song service of beauty and dignity that could be made universal along with the church ceremonies. Another need came with a change in architecture. Constantine and his pious mother built several large, pretentious churches, and the great space to be filled with the singing required much more power and volume. This was provided for by Ambrose, the pope at that time, who built a new musical system upon four scales called "authentic scales." Sylvester, the succeeding pope, founded choirs and provided instructors from the finest of his musicians who even journeyed into Germany, France and as far north as the Netherlands.

A character sacred in musical lore came to be known just before the Emperor Constantine's conversion made the way easy for the new zealous. Saint Cecilia was a daughter of one of the noble Roman families. Having heard the teachings of the new church she forsook her pagan gods for the newer faith. Being discovered she was doomed to die a martyr. Her nobility attracted much attention to her case. The authorities dreaded to take the life of a noble maiden, and every inducement

was held out to her if she would retract but in her arguments for her belief she converted her lover, Valerianus, and her judge. Remaining firm in her convictions she went to her death bravely. Inspiring such love and admiration that her tomb was long since provided with a chapel where her thousands of visitors may offer a prayer.

From about 600 A. D. to the year 1000 the greatest advance in music was made by four men. Pope Gregory added four scales to the authentic scales of Ambrose. These made the foundation of the famous Gregorian chant to which the present pope has begged the church to return and in many of the large cathedrals they are conforming with his wish.

Huchbald, a French monk, Guido of Arrezzo, an Italian priest, and Franco of Cologne began the struggle with finding a proper and suitable notation.

Their crude efforts were illustrated by Mrs. Berry. The chief cause of wonder being that it took nearly 400 years to perfect the system.

The next club meeting will be with Mrs. Tom Kendall, May 12th.

THE D. O. K. K. WILL ENTERTAIN MONDAY NIGHT

WILL GIVE THEIR FIRST ANNUAL BALL AT THE MINERS' EXCHANGE.

Tomorrow night. Just remember that date.

For it is then that the D. O. K. K., or in other words, the Dramatic Order Knights of Khorassan, will appear in the role of entertainers at the Miners' Exchange hall. This aggregation of Pythians has been steadily at work ever since the dance was announced, devising ways and means with which to provide a unique entertainment and as a consequence the Ko-Ko drill team will present a number of wonderful evolutions.

The drill will come off prior to the grand march and will be the signal for the starting of the evening's enjoyment. There will also be a grand street parade of the members of the order in their Arabian costume, headed by the Eagles' drum corps.

MIZPAH HOTEL.

W. E. Devan, Chas. Shubert, H. H. Hoxsie, J. Schlesburg, San Francisco; D. H. Lead, Hawthorne; A. H. Johnson, Salt Lake; J. McEachen, San Francisco; W. S. Hoepfer, Millers; Thos. S. Carnahan, city; J. R. Goldsworthy, Pioneer; J. Wormser, San Francisco; Sam G. Hass, wife and children, New Zealand; B. L. Smith, Manhattan.

PALACE HOTEL.

M. M. Burton, Manhattan; G. Galvin, city; Albert Brown, Eden; G. E. Weber, Round Mountain.

FIRST GAME OF THE SEASON THIS AFTERNOON

BASEBALL WILL OPEN IN TONOPAH WITH A BLAZE OF GLORY.

The ball season for Tonopah opens this afternoon at the ball park where the team from the volunteer fire department will cross bats with a picked Goldfield aggregation. It will be remembered that in the game last Sunday the Tonopah team defeated the Columbia team by an overwhelming score and after the defeat the fans of the southern city announced their intention of bringing over a bunch of stars to secure the scalps of the fire demons.

The game will be called at 2 o'clock sharp.

The line-up of the local team will be as follows: O'Hara, catcher; Seitz, pitcher; Malley, first base; Agnew, second base; Herd, third base; Perry, shortstop; Miller, left field; Hatton, center field; McNeil, right field.

Worth W. Wilson will officiate as umpire.

JURY REQUESTS EXTREME LENIENCY OF THE COURT

WILLIAM JEWETT IS FOUND GUILTY OF ASSAULT AND BATTERY.

William Jewett, who was arrested last week at Berlin and charged with assault and battery, after administering a beating to his wife, was tried in the justice court yesterday and found guilty. The verdict of the jury was brought in after a several hours discussion and recommended extreme leniency of the court, which fined the defendant \$50 and costs.

The testimony brought out in the case was of a somewhat sensational nature and shows that the habits of Mrs. Jewett were not of the best. It was on account of her behavior that Jewett chastised her, which probably was justifiable but was not in the pale of the law.

FAMOUS OPERA SINGER IS IN THIS CITY

MADAME FREED - GRISELDA, NOW MRS. JOHN WARD, AR- RIVES YESTERDAY.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ward and Mrs. Elwood Madden, arrived in Tonopah yesterday from Los Angeles. Mr. Ward is a prominent mining engineer of Goldfield, while Mrs. Ward was formerly Madame Freed-Griselda, the famous opera singer, who several years ago appeared in this city. The party will remain here several days and then probably Mr. and Mrs. Ward will accompany Mr. and Mrs. Madden to Manhattan, where the latter are interested.

WOMAN SECURES TRADERS RIGHTS BY PETITION

MRS. MARY M. BURTON MAY CON- DUCT BUSINESS IN OWN NAME.

Mrs. Mary M. Burton of Manhattan was yesterday in the district court awarded the right to become a trader. This is in conformity of a petition presented by Mrs. Burton, who desires to conduct a millinery and dry goods business in the northern camp under her own name and not dependent on her husband, the couple living apart at the present time.

Mrs. Burton is the second woman to secure a trader's rights in the district court of this county, the first being Mrs. S. B. Cohn, formerly of this city.

Location notices in triplicate—office. These stamps are required to be used by the new law.

LOOK! LOOK! DRUGS

Why send out for
them now.

WE HAVE

Slaughtered

THE PRICE

Everything at Standard prices
TONOPAH DRUG CO.

ATTENTION, ELKS.

All brother Elks are requested to assemble at Elks' hall at 9:45 a. m. sharp to take part in the Decoration day ceremonies.

H. R. SCHMIDT, E. R.

St. Mark's.

Services for Sunday, May 30: Holy communion, 8 a. m. Sunday school, 9:45 a. m. Holy communion, 11:30 a. m. Sermon, "The Reality of the Holy Spirit." Evening prayer, 8 o'clock. Memorial day sermon, "Loyalty." A cordial invitation is extended to everyone to attend these services. Lloyd B. Thomas, rector.

Try that draft beer with the free lunch attachment at the Nevada Club. 4-16-17



WHEN you buy a pair of shoes for your little girl, get the kind that conform to the natural shape of her feet. Educators are the sensible and scientific shoes. "They let the feet grow as they should." Examine a pair and you will see how much better they are than the ordinary kind. Made for girls of all ages.

Look for that brand on the sole.

EDUCATORS for all the family Made by

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NEVADA FIRST NATIONAL BANK

UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY

Statement (condensed) issued under the call of the Comptroller of the Currency as of April 28th, 1909.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts,	\$244,245.00
Overdrafts,	NONE
United States 2 per cent Bonds of 1930,	35,000.00
Furniture and fixtures,	5,000.00
Due from U. S. Treasurer,	1,250.00

CASH ON HAND	\$59,903.61
CASH ON DEPOSIT WITH OTHER BANKS	117,061.82
	176,965.43

\$462,460.43

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, (fully paid)	\$100,000.00
Surplus and Profits,	53,111.02
National Bank notes outstanding,	24,400.00

DEPOSITS	284,949.41
	\$462,460.43

WE INVITE YOUR BUSINESS

MISCELLANEOUS

MRS. HOLLY HEISNER, the former proprietress of the Unique restaurant, has taken charge of the Greystone hotel, where first-class board and room may be secured at reasonable rates.

FOR SALE—At a sacrifice, an up-to-date wicker baby buggy, almost new. P. O. Box 124, Tonopah. 3-31-17.

FOR SALE—One new two-horse power Wagner 60-cycle, single phase, electric motor. Address B Bonanza office. 17

THE BONANZA takes copy for advertisements of all kinds up to midnight.

LOST—Bunch of keys, heart-shaped filigree ring. Finder please return to Bonanza office and receive reward. 5-30

FOR SALE—Four room house, completely furnished, close in, reasonable terms. Inquire 470 Florence avenue. 5-30-31

FOR SALE—Light wagon and double harness. Address 470 Florence ave. 5-30-21

A No. 1 ASSAY outfit for sale cheap. Thos. H. Griffin. 5-30-21

VALLEY VIEW HOTEL

BISHOP, CALIFORNIA.

Under New Management.

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Table Unsurpassed.
GEORGE LEIDY, MANAGER.

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When you wish Carpets or
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...or...

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TONOPAH & GOLDFIELD R. R.

Trains.	LOCAL	Trains.
1-2	24	7-8
8:20 a.m. Lv. Tonopah	Ar. Goldfield	6:00 p.m. Lv. Goldfield
9:30 a.m. Ar. Goldfield	Lv. Tonopah	4:40 p.m. Ar. Tonopah
7:30 a.m. Lv. Goldfield	Ar. Tonopah	12:40 p.m. Ar. Goldfield
8:51 a.m. Ar. Tonopah	Lv. Goldfield	11:15 a.m. Lv. Tonopah
9:01 a.m. Lv. Tonopah	Ar. Goldfield	10:10 a.m. Ar. Tonopah
9:30 a.m. Ar. Goldfield	Lv. Tonopah	9:35 a.m. Lv. Tonopah
10:10 a.m. Ar. Tonopah	Lv. Goldfield	8:45 a.m. Lv. Tonopah
1:02 p.m. Ar. Tonopah	Lv. Goldfield	2:50 a.m. Lv. Tonopah
6:55 p.m. Ar. Tonopah	Lv. Goldfield	12:15 a.m. Lv. Tonopah
7:45 p.m. Ar. Tonopah	Lv. Goldfield	5:10 p.m. Lv. Tonopah
1:30 p.m. Ar. Tonopah	Lv. Goldfield	3:55 p.m. Lv. Tonopah
2:05 p.m. Ar. Tonopah	Lv. Goldfield	2:30 p.m. Lv. Tonopah
4:20 a.m. Ar. Tonopah	Lv. Goldfield	10:40 a.m. Lv. Tonopah
7:18 a.m. Ar. Tonopah	Lv. Goldfield	

Close connection is made at Hazen with Overland trains carrying Tourist and Standard Sleeping cars.

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H. R. HANLIN, W. D. FORSTER, Gen. Supt.

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A SHOE DEAL

FOUR DAY SALE ONLY

Beginning today at 8 a. m. and winding up Wednesday at 6 p. m.

Secured 750 pairs shoes, consigned to John Holly at Goldfield who suspended business in the meantime, at a reduction of 25 and 30 per cent.

Your Success is Ours, so will let you in on the Low Prices.

350 Prs.

Ladies' Natty Oxfords,
tan and black, regular
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\$3.85

150 Prs.

Ladies' Natty Oxfords,
tan and black, regular
\$3.50 now

\$3.00

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High and Low Cut Bluchers 5 to 8	regular price \$1.75	now \$1.40
" " " " " 8 1-2 " 11 "	" " " " " 2.00	" 1.60
" " " " " 11-2 " 2 "	" " " " " 2.25	" 1.75

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